

**SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS**  
**2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates**

**Area Name : ZCTA5 20708**

Subject	Census Tract : 20708			
	Estimate	Estimate Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
<b>EMPLOYMENT STATUS</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	19,729	+/- 901	100.0%	+/- (X)
<b>In labor force</b>	15,080	+/- 782	76.4%	+/- 2.2
Civilian labor force	15,041	+/- 782	76.2%	+/- 2.2
Employed	14,139	+/- 762	71.7%	+/- 2.2
Unemployed	902	+/- 202	4.6%	+/- 1
Armed Forces	39	+/- 34	0.2%	+/- 0.2
<b>Not in labor force</b>	4,649	+/- 492	23.6%	+/- 2.2
Civilian labor force	15,041	+/- 782	(X)	+/- (X)
Percent Unemployed	(X)	+/- (X)	6%	+/- 1.3
<b>Females 16 years and over</b>				
<b>Population 16 years and over</b>	10,446	+/- 573	(X)	+/- (X)
<b>In labor force</b>	7,617	+/- 498	72.9%	+/- 2.9
Civilian labor force	7,608	+/- 501	72.8%	+/- 3
Employed	7,060	+/- 462	67.6%	+/- 3.2
<b>Own children under 6 years</b>	2,794	+/- 401	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	2,023	+/- 376	72.4%	+/- 7.4
<b>Own children 6 to 17 years</b>	3,952	+/- 437	(X)	+/- (X)
All parents in family in labor force	3,008	+/- 489	76.1%	+/- 6.8
<b>COMMUTING TO WORK</b>				
<b>Workers 16 years and over</b>	13,841	+/- 814	100.0%	+/- (X)
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	10,458	+/- 693	75.6%	+/- 3.4
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	1,585	+/- 353	11.5%	+/- 2.3
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,119	+/- 296	8.1%	+/- 2
Walked	178	+/- 105	1.3%	+/- 0.8
Other means	152	+/- 85	1.1%	+/- 0.6
Worked at home	349	+/- 120	2.5%	+/- 0.9
<b>Mean travel time to work (minutes)</b>	34.8	+/- 1.6	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>OCCUPATION</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	14,139	+/- 762	100.0%	+/- (X)
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	5,885	+/- 411	41.6%	+/- 3
Service occupations	2,632	+/- 365	18.6%	+/- 2.3
Sales and office occupations	3,096	+/- 525	21.9%	+/- 3
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	1,193	+/- 232	8.4%	+/- 1.7
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	1,333	+/- 280	9.4%	+/- 1.9
<b>INDUSTRY</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	14,139	+/- 762	100.0%	+/- (X)
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	4	+/- 8	(X)	+/- 0.1
Construction	990	+/- 283	7%	+/- 1.9
Manufacturing	390	+/- 120	2.8%	+/- 0.8
Wholesale trade	332	+/- 142	2.3%	+/- 1
Retail trade	1,245	+/- 255	8.8%	+/- 1.7
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	986	+/- 242	7%	+/- 1.7
Information	544	+/- 182	3.8%	+/- 1.3
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	781	+/- 193	5.5%	+/- 1.3
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste	2,035	+/- 339	14.4%	+/- 2.4
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	3,541	+/- 383	25%	+/- 2.7
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	919	+/- 228	6.5%	+/- 1.5
Other services, except public administration	819	+/- 289	5.8%	+/- 2
Public administration	1,553	+/- 242	11%	+/- 1.6

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<b>CLASS OF WORKER</b>				
<b>Civilian employed population 16 years and over</b>	14,139	+/- 762	100.0%	+/- (X)
Private wage and salary workers	10,334	+/- 689	73.1%	+/- 2.4
Government workers	3,355	+/- 327	23.7%	+/- 2.1
Self-employed in own not incorporated business workers	450	+/- 178	3.2%	+/- 1.2
Unpaid family workers	0	+/- 22	0%	+/- 0.2
<b>INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2010 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)</b>				
<b>Total households</b>	9,784	+/- 274	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	297	+/- 101	3%	+/- 1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	246	+/- 94	2.5%	+/- 1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	461	+/- 120	4.7%	+/- 1.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	842	+/- 194	8.6%	+/- 2
\$35,000 to \$49,999	1,369	+/- 244	14%	+/- 2.5
\$50,000 to \$74,999	2,429	+/- 352	24.8%	+/- 3.6
\$75,000 to \$99,999	1,498	+/- 266	15.3%	+/- 2.6
\$100,000 to \$149,999	1,363	+/- 235	13.9%	+/- 2.4
\$150,000 to \$199,999	705	+/- 139	7.2%	+/- 1.4
\$200,000 or more	574	+/- 150	5.9%	+/- 1.5
<b>Median household income (dollars)</b>	\$64,134	+/- 5319	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>Mean household income (dollars)</b>	\$82,750	+/- 3755	(X)%	+/- (X)
With earnings	8,901	+/- 274	91%	+/- 1.4
Mean earnings (dollars)	\$80,030	+/- 4014	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Social Security	1,562	+/- 194	16%	+/- 1.9
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	\$16,390	+/- 1405	(X)%	+/- (X)
With retirement income	1,410	+/- 195	14.4%	+/- 1.9
Mean retirement income (dollars)	\$29,612	+/- 4244	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Supplemental Security Income	328	+/- 112	3.4%	+/- 1.2
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	\$9,084	+/- 1968	(X)%	+/- (X)
With cash public assistance income	165	+/- 83	1.7%	+/- 0.8
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	\$3,625	+/- 1946	(X)%	+/- (X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	938	+/- 212	9.6%	+/- 2.1
<b>Families</b>	5,779	+/- 308	100.0%	+/- (X)
Less than \$10,000	130	+/- 65	2.2%	+/- 1.1
\$10,000 to \$14,999	84	+/- 60	1.5%	+/- 1
\$15,000 to \$24,999	302	+/- 127	5.2%	+/- 2.2
\$25,000 to \$34,999	478	+/- 164	8.3%	+/- 2.8
\$35,000 to \$49,999	576	+/- 134	10%	+/- 2.2
\$50,000 to \$74,999	1,142	+/- 253	19.8%	+/- 4.3
\$75,000 to \$99,999	944	+/- 213	16.3%	+/- 3.5
\$100,000 to \$149,999	963	+/- 206	16.7%	+/- 3.5
\$150,000 to \$199,999	616	+/- 135	10.7%	+/- 2.3
\$200,000 or more	544	+/- 149	9.4%	+/- 2.5
Median family income (dollars)	\$80,593	+/- 6562	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean family income (dollars)	\$96,739	+/- 6330	(X)%	+/- (X)
Per capita income (dollars)	\$32,351	+/- 1526	(X)%	+/- (X)
<b>Nonfamily households</b>	4,005	+/- 292	(X)	+/- (X)
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	\$52,590	+/- 2804	(X)%	+/- (X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	\$58,877	+/- 4642	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	\$42,786	+/- 2236	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$53,584	+/- 3143	(X)%	+/- (X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	\$49,042	+/- 3824	(X)%	+/- (X)

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<b>HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE</b>				
<b>Civilian noninstitutionalized population</b>	25,987	+/- 1135	25987%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	22,468	+/- 977	100.0%	+/- 2.1
With private health insurance	18,249	+/- 995	70.2%	+/- 3.3
With public coverage	6,048	+/- 654	23.3%	+/- 2.3
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	3,519	+/- 601	13.5%	+/- 2.1
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 18 years	6,929	+/- 560	6929%	+/- (X)
No health insurance coverage	341	+/- 172	4.9%	+/- 2.4
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 18 to 64 years	16,998	+/- 804	16998%	+/- (X)
<b>In labor force:</b>	14,475	+/- 772	100.0%	+/- (X)
<b>Employed:</b>	13,662	+/- 740	13662%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	11,498	+/- 660	84.2%	+/- 2.6
With private health insurance	11,013	+/- 691	80.6%	+/- 3
With public coverage	809	+/- 175	5.9%	+/- 1.3
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	2,164	+/- 399	15.8%	+/- 2.6
<b>Unemployed:</b>	813	+/- 186	813%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	549	+/- 157	100.0%	+/- 12
With private health insurance	433	+/- 156	53.3%	+/- 13.8
With public coverage	116	+/- 69	14.3%	+/- 8.5
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	264	+/- 114	32.5%	+/- 12
<b>Not in labor force:</b>	2,523	+/- 375	2523%	+/- (X)
<b>With health insurance coverage</b>	1,820	+/- 285	72.1%	+/- 6.6
With private health insurance	1,168	+/- 195	46.3%	+/- 5.6
With public coverage	706	+/- 211	28%	+/- 7.2
<b>No health insurance coverage</b>	703	+/- 212	27.9%	+/- 6.6
<b>PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL</b>				
<b>All families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	5.5%	+/- 2
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	8.7%	+/- 3.2
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	7.4%	+/- 6.9
<b>Married couple families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	2%	+/- 1.8
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	3.3%	+/- 3
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	7.3%	+/- 9.4
<b>Families with female householder, no husband present</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	12.8%	+/- 5.7
<b>With related children under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	17.5%	+/- 7.9
With related children under 5 years only	(X)	+/- (X)	9.3%	+/- 11.3
<b>All people</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	8.4%	+/- 2
<b>Under 18 years</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	10.8%	+/- 3.9
Related children under 18 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.8%	+/- 3.9
Related children under 5 years	(X)	+/- (X)	12.1%	+/- 7.2
Related children 5 to 17 years	(X)	+/- (X)	10.2%	+/- 3.6
<b>18 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	7.5%	+/- 1.6
18 to 64 years	(X)	+/- (X)	7.8%	+/- 1.7
65 years and over	(X)	+/- (X)	5.3%	+/- 2.8
<b>People in families</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	6.1%	+/- 2.2
<b>Unrelated individuals 15 years and over</b>	(X)	+/- (X)	16.6%	+/- 3.6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

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Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System (NAICS). The Census industry codes for 2013 and later years are based on the 2012 revision of the NAICS. To allow for the creation of 2011-2015 tables, industry data in the multiyear files (2011-2015) were recoded to 2013 Census industry codes. We recommend using caution when comparing data coded using 2013 Census industry codes with data coded using Census industry codes prior to 2013. For more information on the Census industry code changes, please visit our website at <https://www.census.gov/people/io/methodology/>.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see [https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage\\_edits\\_final.html](https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html) for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See [https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#var\\_textimage\\_18](https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#var_textimage_18) for a list of the insurance type definitions.

While the 2011-2015 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural population, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2011-2015 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

**Explanation of Symbols:**

1. An '\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '\*\*\*\*\*' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.